

Time limit: 15 minutes.

Instructions: This tiebreaker contains 3 short answer questions. All answers must be expressed in simplest form unless specified otherwise. You will submit answers to the problem as you solve them, and may solve problems in any order. You will not be informed whether your answer is correct until the end of the tiebreaker. You may submit multiple times for any of the problems, but **only the last submission for a given problem will be graded**. The participant who correctly answers the most problems wins the tiebreaker, with ties broken by the time of the last correct submission.

No calculators.

1. Let a be the base 10 integer equivalent to 2021_{20} and let b the base 10 integer equivalent to 2021_{21} . Compute $b - a$.
2. Let f be a function such that for any positive integer n , $f(n)$ is equal to the median of the positive factors of n . Compute the sum of all positive integers n such that $20 < f(n) < 21$.
3. Let k be a randomly chosen positive divisor of $20!$. What is the probability that k can be written as $a^2 + b^2$ for some integers a and b ?